

○ 1サイクル間に減衰力のなす仕事.

減衰自由振動力.

$$\ddot{x} + 2h\omega \dot{x} + \omega^2 x = 0.$$

$$\therefore x(t) = e^{-h\omega t} (C_1 \cos \omega \sqrt{1-h^2} t + C_2 \sin \omega \sqrt{1-h^2} t)$$

$$x(0) = a, \quad \dot{x}(0) = 0 \text{ とする}$$

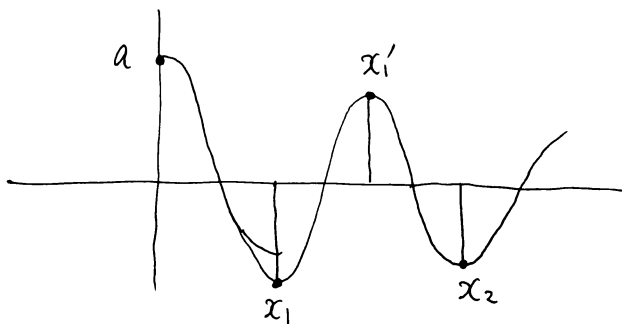
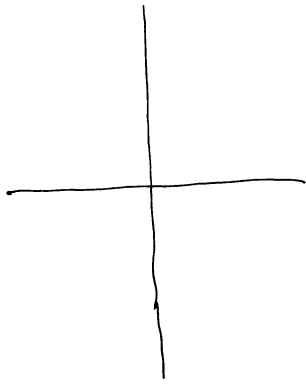
$$x(0) = C_1 = a.$$

$$\dot{x}(t) = -h\omega e^{-h\omega t} (C_1 \cos \omega \sqrt{1-h^2} t + C_2 \sin \omega \sqrt{1-h^2} t) + e^{-h\omega t} (\omega \sqrt{1-h^2} (-C_1) \sin \omega \sqrt{1-h^2} t + \omega \sqrt{1-h^2} C_2 \cos \omega \sqrt{1-h^2} t)$$

$$\dot{x}(0) = -h\omega \cdot C_1 + \omega \sqrt{1-h^2} C_2 = 0.$$

$$\therefore C_2 = \frac{h\omega}{\omega \sqrt{1-h^2}} \cdot C_1 = \frac{h}{\sqrt{1-h^2}} \cdot a$$

$$\therefore x(t) = a \cdot e^{-h\omega t} \left( \cos \omega \sqrt{1-h^2} t + \frac{h}{\sqrt{1-h^2}} \sin \omega \sqrt{1-h^2} t \right)$$



1サイクル間に減衰力のなす

エネルギー  $\Delta W$

$$\Delta W = \frac{1}{2} k x_1^2 - \frac{1}{2} k x_2^2.$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2} k x_1'^2 \text{ とする.}$$

$$\frac{\Delta W}{W} = \frac{x_2^2 - x_1^2}{x_1'^2} = \left( \frac{x_2}{x_1'} \right)^2 - \left( \frac{x_1}{x_1'} \right)^2$$

$\therefore x_1$  と  $x_1'$  の時刻差は  $\frac{T}{2}$  である.

$$\left( \frac{x_1}{x_1'} \right)^2 = \left( \frac{e^{-h\omega t}}{e^{-h\omega(t+\frac{T}{2})}} \right)^2 = \left( \frac{e^{-h\omega t}}{e^{-h\omega t} \cdot e^{-h\omega \frac{T}{2}}} \right)^2$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{e^{-h\omega \frac{T}{2}}} \right)^2 = e^{+h\omega T} = e^{2\pi h}$$

$$\left( \frac{x_2}{x_1'} \right)^2 = \left( \frac{e^{-h\omega(t+T)}}{e^{-h\omega(t+\frac{T}{2})}} \right)^2 = \left( \frac{e^{-h\omega t} \cdot e^{-h\omega T}}{e^{-h\omega t} \cdot e^{-h\omega \frac{T}{2}}} \right)^2$$

$$= \left( \frac{e^{-h\omega T}}{e^{-h\omega \frac{T}{2}}} \right)^2 = \left( e^{-h\omega \frac{T}{2}} \right)^2 = e^{-h\omega T} = e^{-2\pi h}.$$

$$\therefore h = \frac{1}{4\pi} \frac{\Delta W}{W}$$

参考文献

最新耐震構造解析

$$\therefore \frac{\Delta W}{W} = e^{2\pi h} - e^{-2\pi h} = 1 + 2\pi h + \frac{(2\pi h)^2}{2!} + \frac{(2\pi h)^3}{3!} + \dots - (1 + (-2\pi h) + \frac{(-2\pi h)^2}{2!} + \dots)$$

$$= 4\pi h.$$